

НЭГДҮГЭЭР ХЭСЭГ

Санамж: Нэгдүгээр хэсэг нь 47 сонгох даалгавартай, нийт 80 оноотой. Даалгавар тус бүр сонгох хариулттай. Тэдгээрийн зөвхөн нэг зөв хариултыг сонгож хариултын хуудсанд будаж тэмдэглээрэй. **Хариултын хуудасны заавартай сайтар танилцаарай.**

АМЖИЛТ ХҮСЬЕ!

SECTION 1

GRAMMAR

Task 1. Choose the correct answer to complete the sentences.

/ 9X1=9 /

1. ___ is becoming increasingly popular among young people lately.
A. Vegetable B. Vegetarianism C. Vegetarian D. Vegetate E. Vegetation
2. Unfortunately, she had _____ friends for help.
A. little B. a few C. few D. a little E. much
3. They _____ leave at 11 o'clock last night because the last bus went at 11.20.
A. don't have to B. must C. have to D. had to E. need
4. This is the bank _____ was robbed yesterday.
A. whom B. who C. whose D. where E. which
5. Would you mind not _____ the radio until I've finished with this phone call?
A. to turn on B. turning on C. to be turning on D. turn on E. to be turned on
6. I occasionally go to the gym but I should go _____ than I do.
A. the most frequent B. frequent C. more frequently
D. more frequent E. frequently
7. My boss complained _____ my arriving late last week.
A. for B. of C. on D. in E. about
8. Draughts _____ not a complicated game.
A. have B. are C. were D. is E. has
9. The older he gets, _____ he becomes.
A. the wiser B. more wiser C. the wisest D. wiser E. wisest

Task 2. Choose the word or phrase that best completes each sentence.

/ 4X2=8 /

10. If the questions _____ too difficult, we _____ them.
A. are/would answer B. hadn't been /would have answered C. haven't been/ will be answered
D. have/would have answered E. hadn't been/wouldn't have answered
11. Everyone thought she would accept a new job _____ it was difficult.
A. in spite of B. despite C. even though D. moreover E. however
12. The students' problems _____ by the survey.
A. will have revealed
B. have revealed
C. are have revealed
D. haven't been revealed
E. hasn't been revealed

13. Jennifer said, "I'm going to work in the space exploration next year."



- A. Jennifer said she was going to work in the space exploration the following year.
- B. Jennifer said I was going to work in the space exploration the following year.
- C. Jennifer said she was going to work in the space exploration a year later.
- D. Jennifer said I was going to work in the space exploration next year.
- E. Jennifer said she is going to work in the space exploration the following year.

Task 3. Identify the one underlined word or phrase that is not correct. /3X3=9/

14. Five-credits-hour courses are approved for the student's work in the major field of interest.
 A. five-credits-hour B. are approved C. student's D. the major E. of interest
15. Until the 1400s, most books and texts were producing by scribes who copied them by hand.
 A. most books B. producing C. by scribes D. copied E. by hand
16. Some individuals see the issue of smoking as a matter of personal freedom or choices.
 A. individuals B. smoking C. a matter D. freedom E. choices

SECTION 2

VOCABULARY

Task 1. Choose the best answer. / 9X1=9 /

17. Which item is made from cotton?
 A. a raincoat B. a shirt C. a wristband D. nylons E. a jumper
18. A young horse is called? A _____ .
 A. fawn B. kid C. cub D. lamb E. foal
19. A _____ is a part of the building where a vehicle is kept.
 A. garage B. patio C. garden D. shade E. concrete
20. Name the means of a transport the front part of which is a cockpit.
 A. coach B. aircraft C. caravan D. train E. ferry
21. A _____ uses a computer or smartphone to commit crimes.
 A. kidnapper B. fraudster C. vandal D. mugger E. cybercriminal
22. As soon as Lydia and I met, we knew we were going to get _____ well.
 A. up B. (a) round C. at D. on E. in
23. It was sunny and hot.
 A. There was a bit of drizzle.
 B. There were a few sunny showers.
 C. It was very overcast.
 D. There was quite a breeze.
 E. We had a bit of heat wave.
24. It's so easy to get around. Public transport is excellent –it's cheap and _____ .
 A. useful B. efficient C. cosmopolitan D. stressful E. crowded
25. They won two nil.
 A. year somebody was born
 B. the temperature
 C. a telephone number
 D. the score in a tennis match
 E. the result of the football match



Task 2. Use these verbs in the box to complete the story:**/ 5X2=10 /**

A. suspected	B. heard	C. questioned	D. charged	E. convicted
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A few months ago Ron was arrested by the police, who (26) _____ him of being involved in a robbery at a local post office. He had been (27) _____ previously of petty crime, but never anything serious. The police (28) _____ him for several hours and finally (29) _____ him with robbery. A few weeks later he got a letter saying that he had to appear in court the following month when his case would be (30) _____ .

Task 3.**/ 3x3=9 /**

31. In which of the following sentences “to take off” means “to remove something from a surface?”

- A. **Take off** your shoes. You're getting mud on the carpet.
- B. You need to **take** the old wax **off** the floor before you wax it again.
- C. Our plane **took off** an hour late because of the snow.
- D. If this business **takes off**, we could make a lot of money.
- E. Alfonso always **takes** the skin **off** chicken before he cooks it.

32. Choose the particle that best fits in the gap.

I think he has the flu because you don't usually throw _____ when you have a cold.

- A. back
- B. out
- C. on
- D. off
- E. up

33. Choose the verb that best fits in the gap.

I'm sorry to cancel, but I just don't _____ up to going dancing today.

- A. look
- B. feel
- C. take
- D. get
- E. bring

SECTION 3.**COMMUNICATION**

Task 1. Read the conversation and choose the correct answer.

/ 3X2=6 /

34. Man: What seems to be the problem, ma'am?

Woman: This sink is clogged up and the faucet is dripping.

Question: What kind of work does the man probably do?

- A. He's a driver.
- B. He's a mechanic.
- C. He's an engineer.
- D. He's a plumber.
- E. He's an electrician.

35. Woman: Where can I find the course books for Spanish 101?

Man: They're in aisle 3, under languages.

Question: Where is this conversation taking place?

- A. In a supermarket.
- B. In a bookstore.
- C. In a library.
- D. At a travel agency.
- E. In a hospital.



36. Man: Did I miss anything while I was buying the hot dogs and sodas?
 Woman: Yes, our team scored a touchdown!
 Question: Where is this conversation taking place?
 A. At a restaurant
 B. At a shopping center.
 C. At a café.
 D. At the circus.
 E. At a stadium.

Task 2. Choose the best answer.

/ 2X3=6 /

37. Woman: Do you get pay raises where you work?
 Man: Yes, but they are few and far between.
 Question: What does the man mean?
 A. He has to go far to get a raise.
 B. He gets lots of raises at his job.
 C. There are no raises given where he works.
 D. They don't give raises very often where he works.
 E. He has already got pay raises.
38. Woman: I should tell them they need more decorations.
 Man: They never listen to anyone, so save your breath.
 Question: What does the man want the woman to do?
 A. Hold her breath
 B. Not say anything.
 C. Make some suggestions.
 D. Propose an idea.
 E. Listen to the others.

SECTION 4.**READING****Task 1. Read the passage and choose the correct answers.**

/ 6X1=6 /

People who suffer from excessive drowsiness during the daytime may be victims of a condition known as "narcolepsy." While most people may feel sleepy while watching TV or after eating a meal, narcoleptics may fall asleep at unusual or embarrassing times. They may doze while eating, talking, taking a shower, or even driving a car. Victims can be affected in one of two ways. Most narcoleptics have several sleeping spells during each day with alert periods in between. A minority of others feel drowsy almost all the time and are **alert** for only brief intervals.

There are no reliable data showing how many people have narcolepsy. Some estimates put the number as high as 300,000 in the United States alone. The cause of this illness has not been identified, although recent research suggests that the problem may stem from an immune system reacting abnormally to the brain's chemical processes. There is currently no cure for narcolepsy, so sufferers of this condition can only have their symptoms treated through a combination of counseling and drugs.

39. What is the main topic of this passage?
 A. Development of narcolepsy
 B. Reliable cure for narcolepsy



- C. Aspects of narcolepsy
 D. Causes of narcolepsy
 E. Treatment of narcolepsy
40. Narcolepsy is a condition in which people
 A. have unusual brain chemistry
 B. doze after eating a meal
 C. doze at unusual times
 D. only sleep in the day
 E. feel drowsy during the lunch break
41. A person is most likely to be narcoleptic if he or she falls asleep while
 A. taking a long car trip
 B. reading a book
 C. watching a movie
 D. lying on the beach
 E. eating at a restaurant
42. The passage implies that narcolepsy.
 A. can be a serious disorder
 B. is an imaginary problem
 C. is a rare case
 D. is easily cured
 E. is really laziness
43. The word “**alert**’ in line 7 is closest in meaning to
 A. alarmed B. tired C. drowsy D. informed E. awake
44. According to the passage, it can be said that
 A. the number of narcoleptics is unknown
 B. most people are narcoleptics sometimes
 C. narcoleptics are drug addicts
 D. narcolepsy is a very rare condition
 E. narcolepsy can easily be cured

Task 2. Read through the following text and then choose the best phrase or sentence to fill each of the blanks, from A-D. There are two extra. / 2X3=6 /

In a hot, dry climate sweating is the best way for the body to lose excess heat. But in the tropics, where there is high humidity, increasing sweat production may offer no advantage because sweat does not evaporate. Studies of indigenous Nigerians have found that they have no more sweat glands than British men, but when they start physical work (45) _____ .

This is because with repeated stimulation the sweat glands become larger and more efficient. Acclimatization to heat encourages a tendency (46) _____. Nigerians, for example lose significantly less salt through sweating than British men.

- A. so as to help evaporation
 B. for salt concentrations in sweat to decrease
 C. they start sweating more quickly
 D. to aid the loss of salt



Task 3. Read the following statements and circle the letter of the best answer based on the information given. /1X2=2/

Owners of famous and valuable paintings have recently been commissioning talented artists to paint copies of these art treasures to exhibit in their homes.

What is the most likely reason an owner of a valuable painting might want to exhibit a copy instead of the original?

47. Choose the best answer.

- A. Because they attract more potential buyers
- B. Because they need to trick the experts
- C. Because they want to encourage talented artists
- D. Because they enjoy buying fake paintings
- E. Because they hope to foil would-be thieves

ХОЁРДУГААР ХЭСЭГ

Санамж: Хоёрдугаар хэсэг нь 3 даалгавартай. Нийт 20 оноотой. **Хариултын хуудасны заавартай сайтар танилцаарай.**

2.1. Read the passage and fill in the gaps with correct word forms. / 6X1=6 /

The earliest complete calendars were probably based on lunar (a) _____. But lunar years were not (b) _____ for agricultural purposes. Therefore, to keep in step with the sun, lunar-solar calendars were formed by adding (c) an _____ “leap” month when the observation of crops made it seem necessary. Eventually the Gregorian civil calendar, a solar calendar that is calculated without (d) _____ to the moon, became the most popular and (e) _____ method of (f) _____ years.

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|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| a. 1. observation | 2. observe | 3. observations | 4. to observe | 5. observatory |
| b. 1. convenient | 2. inconvenient | 3. convenience | 4. inconvenience | 5. conveniently |
| c. 1. additionally | 2. addition | 3. added | 4. adding | 5. additional |
| d. 1. refer | 2. reference | 3. refers | 4. referring | 5. referred |
| e. 1. impractical | 2. practical | 3. practice | 4. practicality | 5. practically |
| f. 1. measurable | 2. measured | 3. measures | 4. measuring | 5. measurement |

2.2. Read the sentences and find the SYNONYM of the word in bold. / 4X1=4 /

a. The space shuttle covered **vast** distances.

- | | | | | |
|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. huge | 2. varying | 3. hard | 4. very | 5. long |
|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|

b. Occasionally, the most unlikely people manage to **collaborate** successfully.

- | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------|
| 1. stay together | 2. put together | 3. stand together | 4. get together | 5. work |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------|



together

c. She plans to **participate** in the marathon.

1. take part in 2. complete 3. register 4. tussle 5. delay

d. Experts believe that a child's family experiences are **crucial** for personality development.

1. obvious 2. evident 3. extensive 4. critical 5. wise

Choose the word that is the opposite (ANTONYM) of the underlined word. / 4X1=4 /

e. She had a cozy little apartment in Boston.

1. tidy 2. dirty 3. warm 4. convenient 5. uncomfortable

f. The renowned conductor made a guest appearance at the concert.

1. well-known 2. famous 3. unknown 4. ordinary 5. mundane

g. An accusation has been made that the police concealed the vital evidence.

1. hide 2. revealed 3. display 4. released 5. hidden

h. I'm always sea-sick if the sea is rough.

1. dangerous 2. stormy 3. calm 4. violent 5. hard

2.3. Complete the text below with these words in the box.

/ 6X1=6 /

1. stranded	2. affected	3. impassable	4. warnings	5. rescued	6. rainfall
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Floods

Flooding has returned to parts of the south west after the equivalent of a month's (a) _____ fell in just 48 hours. In parts of Avon, one of the most (b) _____ areas, soldiers have been called in to help evacuate homes which are waist-deep in water. Thirty children had to be (c) _____ from a school bus after they were (d) _____ in flood water near Bristol. Many roads in the country are (e) _____. Weather forecasters have also issued 25 flood (f) _____ in other parts of the west of England. More rain is expected tonight.



