

НЭГДҮГЭЭР ХЭСЭГ

Санамж: Нэгдүгээр хэсэг нь 47 сонгох даалгавартай, нийт 80 оноотой. Даалгавар тус бүр сонгох хариулттай. Тэдгээрийн зөвхөн нэг зөв хариултыг сонгож хариултын хуудсанд будаж тэмдэглээрэй. **Хариултын хуудасны заавартай сайтар танилцаарай.**

АМЖИЛТ ХҮСЬЕ!

SECTION 1

GRAMMAR

Choose the correct answer to complete the sentences.

/ 9X1=9 /

- All the available _____ show that the revolution started in the east.
A. data B. datum C. datas D. date E. dates
- Slowly, _____ children began coming to school in this village.
A. few B. a few C. little D. a little E. much
- I don't think you _____ offer to help him. You've got enough work to do yourself.
A. shouldn't B. mustn't C. have to D. ought E. can't
- That is the house _____ was built last year.
A. which B. who C. whose D. where E. whom
- Laura dreams of _____ on a small island.
A. lived B. live C. being lived D. living E. to live
- Luke works as _____ as David .
A. more harder B. harder C. hardest D. the hardest E. hard
- She apologized _____ upsetting him.
A. for B. of C. on D. in E. about
- Bad news _____ fast.
A. to travel B. travels C. travel D. traveling E. have traveled
- The earlier we leave, _____ we'll arrive.
A. as soon as B. more soon C. sooner D. the sooner E. soon

Task 2. Choose the word or phrase that best completes each sentence.

/ 4X2=8 /

- If the government _____ their promise, taxes _____ up last year.
A. have kept/would have gone B. keep/will go C. had kept/wouldn't have gone
D. keeps/will have gone E. had been kept/wouldn't have gone
- Emily didn't participate in the contest _____ her lack of confidence.
A. even though B. because C. because of D. although E. however
- Any projects _____ in the last few months.
A. haven't done
B. have done
C. has been done
D. haven't been done
E. hasn't been done



13. Tom said, "I want to visit my friends this weekend."
 A. Tom said he wanted to visit his friends this weekend.
 B. Tom said he wants to visit his friends that weekend.
 C. Tom said he wanted to visit his friends that weekend.
 D. Tom said he wants to visit his friends this weekend.
 E. Tom said I wanted to visit his friends this weekend.

Task 3. Identify the one underlined word that is not correct.**/3X3=9/**

14. Roman numericals are written from left to right using the principle of addition.
 A. numericals B. written C. using D. principle E. addition
15. When a bee stings an animal, the insect's stinger remaining in the wound.
 A. stings B. the insect's C. stinger D. remaining E. the wound
16. In long-term memory, the stronger the connection between events, the likely they are to be retired.
 A. long-term B. stronger C. events D. likely E. be retired

SECTION 2**VOCABULARY****Task 1. Choose the best answer.****/ 9X1=9 /**

17. Which item is made from wool?
 A. a T-shirt B. sandals C. a fur coat D. a necklace E. a pull-over
18. A young cow is called a _____.
 A. fawn B. foal C. lamb D. calf E. cub
19. A part of the building which is below the ground level.
 A. basement B. shade C. gate D. garage E. fence
20. Name the means of transport which is controlled by a captain and stops at a port.
 A. airplane B. ship C. spaceship D. subway E. tram
21. A person who steals something from a supermarket is a _____.
 A. shoplifter B. pickpocket C. burglar D. robber E. mugger
22. I just can't come out with you tonight as I've got so _____ with my work.
 A. behind B. up C. over D. away E. along
23. It was dull and cloudy.
 A. There were a few wintry showers. B. It was quite misty. C. We had thunder and lightning.
 D. It was very overcast. E. There was a bit of drizzle.
24. I love it here. Everything I want is only five minutes away. It's so _____.
 A. efficient B. convenient C. crowded D. inconvenient E. stressful
25. In nineteen oh three.
 A. the year somebody was born
 B. the score in a tennis watch
 C. a telephone number
 D. the temperature
 E. the result of a football match



Task 2. Use these verbs in the box to complete the story.**/ 5X2=10 /**

A. identified	B. called	C. sentenced	D. committed	E. pleaded
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Ron hired the best lawyer he could find to defend him. He (26) _____ not guilty. When he was (27) _____ to give evidence, he said he had been somewhere else over 100 miles away when the crime was (28) _____. Unfortunately, for Ron, three witnesses (29) _____ him as the man they had seen at the scene of the crime. He was found guilty and (30) _____ to three years in prison.

Task 3.**/ 3X3=9 /**

31. In which of the following sentences “to put on” means “to attach or affix something to another thing?”

- A. I need to go on a diet. I've been **putting on** a lot of weight lately.
- B. Jerry **put** too much fertilizer **on** his lawn and now has to cut it twice a week.
- C. Eric forgot to **put** suntan lotion **on**, and now he's as red as a lobster.
- D. The club **put on** a show to raise money for the party.
- E. The tailor to **put** the red buttons **on** the dress he's making for me.

32. Choose the particle that best fits in the gap.

The store owner was held _____ by three men wearing ski masks.

- A. down
- B. back
- C. up
- D. in
- E. on

33. My grandma said, “If you don't wear an undershirt, you'll _____ down with pneumonia.”

- A. come
- B. get
- C. put
- D. take
- E. hold

SECTION 3.**COMMUNICATION****Task 1. Read the conversation and choose the correct answer.****/ 3X2=6 /**

34. Woman: Could you fill it up with unleaded?

Man: Sure. Do you want me to check under the hood?

Question: What kind of work does the man do?

- A. He's a gas station attendant.
- B. He's a dentist.
- C. He's a plumber.
- D. He's an actor.
- E. He's an electrical engineer.

35. Man: I'm looking for the dressing.

Woman: They're in aisle 5 next to the produce.

Question: Where does this conversation take place?

- A. In a supermarket.
- B. In a hospital.
- C. In a clothing store.
- D. In a restaurant.
- E. In a library.



36. Man: Are you enjoying this modern art exhibit?
 Woman: Not really. I prefer the Impressionist painters.
 Question: Where is this conversation taking place?
 A. In a bookstore.
 B. On a bus.
 C. At a hair salon.
 D. At a museum.
 E. At a supermarket.

Task 2. Choose the best answer.**/ 2X3=6 /**

37. Woman: Have you made our plane reservations yet?
 Man: No, I'm leaving it up to you.
 Question: What does the man want the woman to do?
 A. Get someone else to make the reservations.
 B. Leave him alone.
 C. Let him make the reservations.
 D. Not to make any reservations.
 E. Make the plane reservations.
38. Woman: I've got a great idea for our class reunion.
 Man: I knew you'd come up with something.
 Question: What does the man mean?
 A. He wasn't expecting her to have a plan.
 B. He knew she would bring him something.
 C. He was sure she would think up an idea.
 D. He wasn't sure she would come up with a good idea.
 E. He thought she would be coming to see him.

SECTION 4.**READING****Task 1. Read the passage and choose the correct answers.****/ 6X1=6 /**

According to airline industry statistics, almost 90% of airline accidents are survivable or partially survivable. But passengers can increase their chances of survival by learning and following certain tips. Experts say that you should read and listen to safety instructions before takeoff and ask questions if you have uncertainties. You should fasten your seat belt low on your hips and as tightly as possible. Of course, you should also know how the release mechanism of your belt operates. During takeoffs and landings, you are advised to keep your feet flat on the floor. Before takeoff you should locate the nearest exit and an alternative exit and count the rows of seats between you and the exits so that you can find them in the dark if necessary.

In the event that you are forewarned of a possible accident, you should put your hands on your ankles and keep your head down until the plane comes to a complete stop. If smoke is present in the cabin, you should keep your head low and cover your face with napkins, towels, or clothing. If possible, wet these for added protection, against smoke inhalation. To **evacuate**

as quickly as possible, follow crew commands and do not take personal belongings with you. Do not jump on escape slides before they are fully inflated, and when you jump, do so with your arms and legs extended in front of you. When you get to the



ground, you should move away from the plane as quickly as possible, and never smoke near the wreckage.

39. What is the main topic of the passage?
- Safety instructions in air travel
 - Procedures for evacuating aircraft
 - Airline industry accident statistics
 - How to survive the fire in the cabin
 - Guidelines for increasing aircraft passenger survival
40. Travelers are urged by experts to read and listen to safety instructions
- before take off
 - before landing
 - in an emergency
 - before locating the exits
 - if smoke is in the cabin
41. According to the passage, airline travelers should keep their feet flat on the floor
- throughout the flight
 - only if an accident is possible
 - in case an accident happens
 - especially during landings
 - during takeoffs and landings
42. According to the passage, which exits should an airline passenger locate before takeoff?
- The one that is nearest the passenger
 - The one that can be found in the dark
 - The one that is nearest the exit
 - The two closest to the passenger's seat
 - The ones with counted rows of seats between them
43. It can be inferred from the passage that people are more likely to survive fires in aircrafts if they
- don't smoke near a plane
 - wear a safety belt
 - keep their heads low
 - don't smoke in a plane
 - read airline safety statistics
44. The word "**evacuate**" in line 13 is closest in meaning to
- flee
 - evade
 - avoid
 - vacate
 - remain

Task 2. Read through the following text and then choose the best phrase or sentence to fill each of the blanks, from A-D There are two extra. / 2X3=6 /

From the poles to the tropics, weather determines the way we live. Most cultures have developed technology to conquer the elements-using clothing, housing and food to adapt to extremes of climate. Eskimos have learnt to cope with temperatures that drop to -50° C. They pile on layers of clothes and 45. _____. The average



Eskimo male has a metabolic rate thirty percent higher than the average European. But this is the result of a diet low in carbohydrates and high in protein and fat, not because they are born with this advantage. It's quickly lost if the diet is changed. Eskimos have also evolved short arms and legs (46) _____.

- A. they contribute to their diet
- B. so they radiate heat more effectively
- C. retreat to the insulation of their igloos for warmth
- D. so they have less surface area to radiate heat

Task 3. Read the following statements and circle the letter of the best answer based on the information given. / 1X2=2 /

The Academy of Dog Training supplies law enforcement agencies with German shepherds which are trained to recognize the smell of marijuana and other drugs.

In which of the following places would these German shepherds most likely be used?

47. **Choose the best answer.**

- A. At customs checks between borders
- B. At scenes of violent crimes
- C. Where burglaries have taken place
- D. Where road accidents have taken place
- E. At sports arenas

ХОЁРДУГААР ХЭСЭГ

Санамж: Хоёрдугаар хэсэг нь 3 даалгавартай. Нийт 20 оноотой. **Хариултын хуудасны заавартай сайтар танилцаарай.**

2.1. Read the passage and fill in the gaps with correct word forms. / 6X1=6 /

When the (a) _____ of the western United States abandoned their original log cabins, sod houses, and dugouts, they built small, wood-framed (b) _____ of one or two rooms without a basement. Rooms were usually added as (c) _____ families grew larger. This usually (d) _____ in a series of large, open rooms (e) _____ end to end so that each would have an (f) _____ amount of sunlight.

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|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| a. 1. settler | 2. settlement | 3. settle | 4. settled | 5. settlers |
| b. 1. dwell | 2. dweller | 3. dwellings | 4. dwellers | 5. dwelt |
| c. 1. prosper | 2. prosperous | 3. prosperity | 4. prosperously | 5. prospers |
| d. 1. result | 2. resulted | 3. resulting | 4. results | 5. resultant |
| e. 1. laid | 2. lay | 3. lays | 4. lain | 5. layer |
| f. 1. equally | 2. equality | 3. equalize | 4. equals | 5. equal |



2.2. Read the sentences and find the SYNONYM of the word in bold. / 4X1=4 /

a. I'd rather stay in a hotel with all the **amenities** than camp in the woods.

1. expenses 2. meals 3. conveniences 4. parties 5. sports

b. The woman **scarcely** spoke a word of English.

1. fluently 2. secretly 3. certainly 4. hardly 5. Vividly

c. The new employee was the **replacement** for Mr. Topper, who retired last month.

1. substitute 2. understudy 3. reserve 4. tutor 5. expert

d. Weapons of mass destruction, including nuclear weapons, were to be **forbidden** in space.

1. destroyed 2. banned 3. avoided 4. advanced 5. introduced

Choose the word that is the opposite (ANTONYM) of the underlined word. / 4X1=4 /

e. Jack was found guilty of reckless driving.

1. carefully 2. wrong 3. careless 4. drunk 5. cautious

f. The northernmost section of the Rocky Mountains, the Brooks Range, is located in a remote section of Alaska.

1. isolated 2. distant 3. reliable 4. radiant 5. close

g. Florida has a humid climate. Summers there are particularly hot and damp.

1. foggy 2. humid 3. sweaty 4. dry 5. drizzly

h. The war memorial was finally erected in the center of the park.

1. demolished 2. built 3. assembled 4. designed 5. constructed

2.3. Complete the text below with these words in the box: / 6X1=6

1. starvation	2. epidemic	3. refugees	4. contaminated	5. supplies	6. starving
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Drought

The drought in East Africa will once again bring famine and (a) _____ to the region unless desperately needed aid arrives soon. People are drinking (b) _____ water and there is a growing risk of an (c) _____. Aid workers say that thousands of (d) _____ are already flooding across the border into neighboring countries where the situation is not much better. Families have walked up to 100 km with many parents carrying (e) _____ children. Fifteen planes are leaving from France tomorrow morning and will drop food (f) _____ and medicine.

